



## ANSWER-KEY

**SUBJECT: - ENGLISH**

**PAPER-CODE:-1/1**

**SET-1**

**SECTION-A [Reading]**

Q.1

Answer:-

- (a) It is believed that the plants bring the rain.
- (b) It tells them when to sow and when to harvest.
- (c) It brings mud and sickness with it.
- (d) The crops need the sun and heat to ripen.
- (e) The elders want us to understand the rain in the Naga hills because of various reasons. eg. Rain is the source of their bread and butter, if they understand the rain pattern they will be able to sow on time and harvest accordingly for better gains. Also understanding the rains helps them to prepare in advance for its arrival. Hence they recommend us to understand it.
- (f) "Durga Puja" mainly means the end of rainy season in the Naga Hills, however there might be mild showers after it as well.
- (g) "Sezuo" is the term used for rains which generally last for a week, it's when clothes don't dry, fungus forms on the floor and you cannot see the moon and the stars in the sky.
- (h) More than half of the population of the Naga Hills depend on agriculture for their livelihood.
- (i) It is different from those of the city because they are more appreciative to the rains unlike the city people.
- (j) It becomes a memory in the mind of the Naga people when the rains have ended and leaves the ground dry and hard.
- (k) (i) blossoming (ii) Continuous

Q.2

Answer:-

- (a) Cycling on a stationary bike.
- (b) The brain is strengthened by multiplying them.
- (c) By exercising you develop your brain to a better level, it also helps and acts like an antidepressant and psychotherapy, it increases our problem-solving ability, concentration level, memory, fluid thinking, relieves anxiety, increases stress resistance, elevates your mood and much more.
- (d) Ravi does "Ride, Work, Ride" because it is scientifically proven that our brain responds better and reasons better in anything after a certain amount of exercise.
- (e) Neurotransmitters work as messengers between your brain cells.
- (f) Cycling according to the passage has multiple benefits like exercises your muscles, creates rich capillary beds throughout the body, better our communicating skills and expedites it.
- (g) Exercise is important for adults because it acts as a major factor in sharpening memory skills, concentration levels, fluid thinking and greater problem-solving abilities.
- (h) Exercising is a stress initially when you start your routine of exercising and when you exert yourself which is not regular for you.
- (i) fertilizer (ii) Sedentary

Q.3

Answer:-

- (a) "SWACHH BHARAT MISSION"  
**OR**  
"WASTE MANAGEMENT"  
**OR**  
"WASTE TO HEALTH"

NOTES

1. Health dependently
  - 1.1 Clean city
  - 1.2 Personal hygiene
  - 1.3 Nut.
  
2. Waste management
  - 2.1 Swachh Bharat Miss.
  - 2.2 Stops with brooms and dustbins
  - 2.3 Collection and transportation of waste
  
3. Problems
  - 3.1 Slide tracked to "waste for" energy
  - 3.2 Solid waste
    - 3.2.1 pro. as methane.
  - 3.3 Cities with dry waste
  
4. City compost
  - 4.1 Farmyard manure
  - 4.2 Organic manure.
  - 4.3 New pla. in the field.

Key to Abbreviations
1. Nut. ----- Nutrition
2. Miss. ----- Mission
3. Pro. ----- Produce
4. Pla. -----Player

(b) Cleanliness and being unhygienic is a contrastable thing, however it is very important to be the vice versa of it. Diseases spread like wild fire because of lack of education. "Swachh Bharat Abhiyan" run by our government has brought us closer towards being neat and tidy. However because of lack of knowledge it suffers, biodegradable waste can be sorted into wet and dry which can be further used as manure and fertile the soil. This will also lead to recycling of waste which is a step toward cleanliness and being hygienic.

## SECTION-B [Writing]

Q.4

Answer:- Formal Invitation

Sender's Address

Date

Salutation,

It is a matter of great pride that our grandparents are having golden anniversary on \_\_\_\_\_.

To congratulate them I am organizing a dinner party. All the family members are cordially invited to attend a dinner at home.

Subscription

**OR**

FOR SALE
Details of the Flat
Contact no.
Email

Q.5

Answer:- Sender's Address

Date

Receiver's Address.

Subject:

Salutation

Body { *Introduction*  
*Details*  
*Conclusion*

Subscription.

**OR**

Sender's Address

Date

Receiver's Address.

Subject:

Salutation

Body { *Introduction*  
*Details*  
*Conclusion*

Complimentary close.

Bio- data

Name

Home address

Mobile

E-mail

Educational qualifications

Extra qualifications

Experience

Age

Personal Details

Hobbies  
References.

Q.6

Answer:-

Article.

Title/ Heading

By line: \_\_\_\_\_

Introductory paragraph

\_ facts related to the theme.

Middle/Informative Para.

\_ analysis of the topic

\_ aspects of the theme

Conclusion

\_ writer's viewpoint

\_ suggestions

**OR**

Speech

Title/ Heading(optional)

Formal address

Introduction

Establishing the context and expression

\_ carries forward the thought

Adverse effects and value

\_ crux of the matter

\_ personal reflection of the speaker

Conclusion

\_ View

\_ appeal

\_ request to the audience

Q.7

Answer:-

Debate

Formal address

\_ to chief guest and audience

Against / Favours of the motion

\_ self introduction

\_ conveys to the listeners about his motion

Arguments against / favour of the topic

\_ elaborate thoughts

Conclusion

\_ short and opt statement

Formal Thanks.

**OR**

Report

Title/ Heading

By line:

Date / place.

Introduction

Main body-----Details of the event organized.

Conclusion.

## SECTION-C [Literature]

Q.8

Answer:-

[a] Poem – A thing of beauty

Poet – John Keats

[b] Clear rills make a cooling shelter for us.

[c] Mid forest brake become rich with the sprinkling of fair musk-rose blooms.

[d] Cooling covert- alliteration

**OR**

[a] Poem – An elementary school classroom in a slum

Poet- Stephen Splendor

[b] Slag heap is hunger stricken bodies of the children, which look just like the heap of garbage.

[c] Future of free world awaits for these children when they can live freely and shine like Sun.

[d] Simile – like bottle bits on stone.

Q.9

Answer:-

[a] The poet's smile show her effort to cover up the hidden fear and pain in her heart. It is a smile put on deliberately to hide her tiger.

[b] Two distinct worlds, one of the family caught in a web of poverty, burdened by the stigma of caste in which they are born; the other a vicious circle of the saukars the middlemen, the policemen the keepers of the law, the bureaucrats and the politicians.

[c] It was the first civil disobedience movement from Gandhi side. Though it began as an ordinary attempt to free the poor peasants from injustice and explanation, it was important because it wiped out the mortal fear of the Britishers from the hearts of the simple farmers.

[d] Small semi-inflated rubber ring played the significant role in Evans' escape. The ring contained pig blood, which Evans impersonating as the injured Mc Leery, would splatter on his head and escape from prison.

[e] She claims that she has heard many things about Mr. Lamb and some have also warned her against him.

[f] To complete the tally of 100 tigers. Tiger king decided to get married as the tiger population was no more in Pratibandapuram.

Q.10

Answer:- Janise's feet are grounded in reality while Sophie is a daydreamer Janise is practical in thinking whereas Sophie dreams that she will become successful actress, fashion designers, store manager or even an owner of a boutique.

**OR**

Douglas appointed an instructor to learn swimming. Instructor made him learn swimming by making his cross a pool suspended by a rope attached to a pulley. Then he taught Douglas to breathe the while swimming, and finally the leg movements and other strokes.

Q.11

Answer:- As he (Jack) could not help his Clare in painting the woodwork. Jack would not convince his daughter that the ending of the story was proper and acceptable.

**OR**

Zitkala-Sa was terrified by the thought of having her hair out. She was oppressed as her first day in school was "bitter-cold". She overcame it by deciding that she would not go down without a fight.

Q.12

Answer:- Silas Marner was a solitary weaver who was about thirty-nine years old living in English countryside of Raveloe for fifteen years. He was framed for theft in his old town and instead of proclaiming his innocence he left it to God to clear his name.

**OR**

Dr. Kemp was having scientific temperament. He does not become hysterical or start thinking like local people in witchcraft Dr. Kemp was very attentively listening to Griffin but he was considering their to be a false deed and therefore he decided to hand Griffin to the police.

Q.13

Godfrey was considered decent, serious and potentially prosperous young man. Dunstan was a sneering and unpleasant young man. Dunstan is direct contrast to Godfrey while Godfrey is weak and thinks beyond his material comfort.

**OR**

Griffin had no conscience; he was callous towards other people and simply self-centred. All his actions stemmed from his desire to save himself, with not a thought about the pain he inflicted on others. He terrorizes everyone whosoever comes in front of him. He kills an old man with a rod because he bumped into him.